

From Cengel and Cimbala, *Fluid Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications*, Ed. 3, McGraw-Hill, 2014.

TABLE A-3

Properties of saturated water

Temp. $T, ^\circ\text{C}$	Saturation Pressure $P_{\text{sat}}, \text{kPa}$	Density $\rho, \text{kg/m}^3$		Enthalpy of Vaporization $h_{\text{fg}}, \text{kJ/kg}$	Specific Heat $c_p, \text{J/kg}\cdot\text{K}$		Thermal Conductivity $k, \text{W/m}\cdot\text{K}$		Dynamic Viscosity $\mu, \text{kg/m}\cdot\text{s}$		Prandtl Number $Pr$		Volume Expansion Coefficient $\beta, 1/\text{K}$	Surface Tension, $\text{N/m}$
		Liquid	Vapor		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor		
0.01	0.6113	999.8	0.0048	2501	4217	1854	0.561	0.0171	$1.792 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.922 \times 10^{-5}$	13.5	1.00	$-0.068 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0756
5	0.8721	999.9	0.0068	2490	4205	1857	0.571	0.0173	$1.519 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.934 \times 10^{-5}$	11.2	1.00	$0.015 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0749
10	1.2276	999.7	0.0094	2478	4194	1862	0.580	0.0176	$1.307 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.946 \times 10^{-5}$	9.45	1.00	$0.733 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0742
15	1.7051	999.1	0.0128	2466	4186	1863	0.589	0.0179	$1.138 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.959 \times 10^{-5}$	8.09	1.00	$0.138 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0735
20	2.339	998.0	0.0173	2454	4182	1867	0.598	0.0182	$1.002 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.973 \times 10^{-5}$	7.01	1.00	$0.195 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0727
25	3.169	997.0	0.0231	2442	4180	1870	0.607	0.0186	$0.891 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.987 \times 10^{-5}$	6.14	1.00	$0.247 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0720
30	4.246	996.0	0.0304	2431	4178	1875	0.615	0.0189	$0.798 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.001 \times 10^{-5}$	5.42	1.00	$0.294 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0712
35	5.628	994.0	0.0397	2419	4178	1880	0.623	0.0192	$0.720 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.016 \times 10^{-5}$	4.83	1.00	$0.337 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0704
40	7.384	992.1	0.0512	2407	4179	1885	0.631	0.0196	$0.653 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.031 \times 10^{-5}$	4.32	1.00	$0.377 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0696
45	9.593	990.1	0.0655	2395	4180	1892	0.637	0.0200	$0.596 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.046 \times 10^{-5}$	3.91	1.00	$0.415 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0688
50	12.35	988.1	0.0831	2383	4181	1900	0.644	0.0204	$0.547 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.062 \times 10^{-5}$	3.55	1.00	$0.451 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0679
55	15.76	985.2	0.1045	2371	4183	1908	0.649	0.0208	$0.504 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.077 \times 10^{-5}$	3.25	1.00	$0.484 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0671
60	19.94	983.3	0.1304	2359	4185	1916	0.654	0.0212	$0.467 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.093 \times 10^{-5}$	2.99	1.00	$0.517 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0662
65	25.03	980.4	0.1614	2346	4187	1926	0.659	0.0216	$0.433 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.110 \times 10^{-5}$	2.75	1.00	$0.548 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0654
70	31.19	977.5	0.1983	2334	4190	1936	0.663	0.0221	$0.404 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.126 \times 10^{-5}$	2.55	1.00	$0.578 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0645
75	38.58	974.7	0.2421	2321	4193	1948	0.667	0.0225	$0.378 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.142 \times 10^{-5}$	2.38	1.00	$0.607 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0636
80	47.39	971.8	0.2935	2309	4197	1962	0.670	0.0230	$0.355 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.159 \times 10^{-5}$	2.22	1.00	$0.653 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0627
85	57.83	968.1	0.3536	2296	4201	1977	0.673	0.0235	$0.333 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.176 \times 10^{-5}$	2.08	1.00	$0.670 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0617
90	70.14	965.3	0.4235	2283	4206	1993	0.675	0.0240	$0.315 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.193 \times 10^{-5}$	1.96	1.00	$0.702 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0608
95	84.55	961.5	0.5045	2270	4212	2010	0.677	0.0246	$0.297 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.210 \times 10^{-5}$	1.85	1.00	$0.716 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0599
100	101.33	957.9	0.5978	2257	4217	2029	0.679	0.0251	$0.282 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.227 \times 10^{-5}$	1.75	1.00	$0.750 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0589
110	143.27	950.6	0.8263	2230	4229	2071	0.682	0.0262	$0.255 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.261 \times 10^{-5}$	1.58	1.00	$0.798 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0570
120	198.53	943.4	1.121	2203	4244	2120	0.683	0.0275	$0.232 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.296 \times 10^{-5}$	1.44	1.00	$0.858 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0550
130	270.1	934.6	1.496	2174	4263	2177	0.684	0.0288	$0.213 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.330 \times 10^{-5}$	1.33	1.01	$0.913 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0529
140	361.3	921.7	1.965	2145	4286	2244	0.683	0.0301	$0.197 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.365 \times 10^{-5}$	1.24	1.02	$0.970 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0509
150	475.8	916.6	2.546	2114	4311	2314	0.682	0.0316	$0.183 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.399 \times 10^{-5}$	1.16	1.02	$1.025 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0487
160	617.8	907.4	3.256	2083	4340	2420	0.680	0.0331	$0.170 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.434 \times 10^{-5}$	1.09	1.05	$1.145 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0466
170	791.7	897.7	4.119	2050	4370	2490	0.677	0.0347	$0.160 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.468 \times 10^{-5}$	1.03	1.05	$1.178 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0444
180	1,002.1	887.3	5.153	2015	4410	2590	0.673	0.0364	$0.150 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.502 \times 10^{-5}$	0.983	1.07	$1.210 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0422
190	1,254.4	876.4	6.388	1979	4460	2710	0.669	0.0382	$0.142 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.537 \times 10^{-5}$	0.947	1.09	$1.280 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0399
200	1,553.8	864.3	7.852	1941	4500	2840	0.663	0.0401	$0.134 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.571 \times 10^{-5}$	0.910	1.11	$1.350 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0377
220	2,318	840.3	11.60	1859	4610	3110	0.650	0.0442	$0.122 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.641 \times 10^{-5}$	0.865	1.15	$1.520 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0331
240	3,344	813.7	16.73	1767	4760	3520	0.632	0.0487	$0.111 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.712 \times 10^{-5}$	0.836	1.24	$1.720 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0284
260	4,688	783.7	23.69	1663	4970	4070	0.609	0.0540	$0.102 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.788 \times 10^{-5}$	0.832	1.35	$2.000 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0237
280	6,412	750.8	33.15	1544	5280	4835	0.581	0.0605	$0.094 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.870 \times 10^{-5}$	0.854	1.49	$2.380 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0190
300	8,581	713.8	46.15	1405	5750	5980	0.548	0.0695	$0.086 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.965 \times 10^{-5}$	0.902	1.69	$2.950 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0144
320	11,274	667.1	64.57	1239	6540	7900	0.509	0.0836	$0.078 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.084 \times 10^{-5}$	1.00	1.97		0.0099
340	14,586	610.5	92.62	1028	8240	11,870	0.469	0.110	$0.070 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.255 \times 10^{-5}$	1.23	2.43		0.0056
360	18,651	528.3	144.0	720	14,690	25,800	0.427	0.178	$0.060 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.571 \times 10^{-5}$	2.06	3.73		0.0019
374.14	22,090	317.0	317.0	0	—	—	—	—	$0.043 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.313 \times 10^{-5}$				0

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity  $\nu$  and thermal diffusivity  $\alpha$  can be calculated from their definitions,  $\nu = \mu/\rho$  and  $\alpha = k/\rho c_p = \nu/Pr$ . The temperatures 0.01°C, 100°C, and 374.14°C are the triple-, boiling-, and critical-point temperatures of water, respectively. The properties listed above (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressure with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg·°C for specific heat is equivalent to kJ/kg·K, and the unit W/m·°C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m·K.

Source: Viscosity and thermal conductivity data are from J. V. Sengers and J. T. R. Watson, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data* 15 (1986), pp. 1291–1322. Other data are obtained from various sources or calculated.